

# ANALYSIS OF A DENSE TRIAXIAL WEAVE CARBON FIBER COMPOSITE UNDER COMPRESSIVE STRESS

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# Composites

- ⦿ Any type of material formed from two or more materials which remain physically distinct within the combined material
  - Concrete
  - Glass
  - Carbon Fiber

# Carbon Fiber

- ~~Benefits of carbon bus body (Gevange 2010)~~
- Often woven into patterns
- ~~High tensile strength, lightweight, corrosion-resistant~~  
Decreases in weight corresponding with increased performance and efficiency (Fuchs et al. 2008)
- Brittle, expensive, difficult to work with
- Small changes in composition can change how the material resists stress (Ghosh et al. 2011)

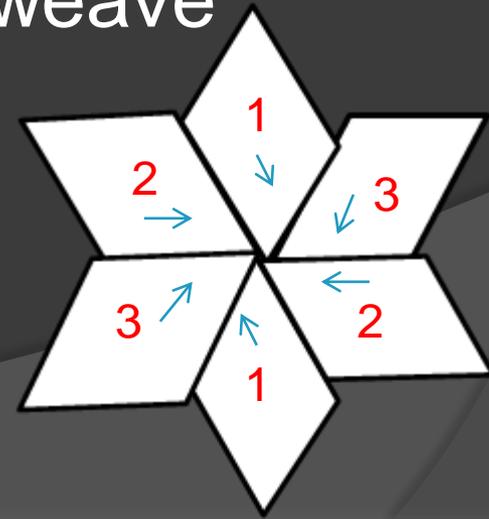
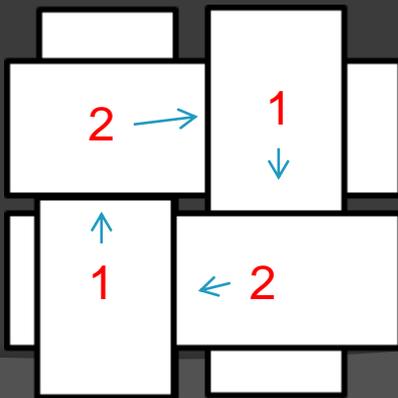
# Applications



# Research Objective

The objective of this research is to determine the viability of a dense triaxial weave carbon fiber composite

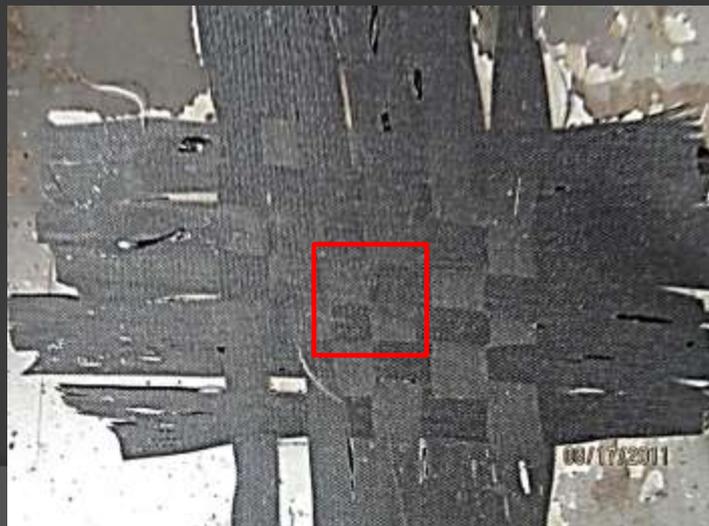
- Hypothesized to be more resistant to compression than a biaxial weave



# Biaxial and Triaxial Weaves

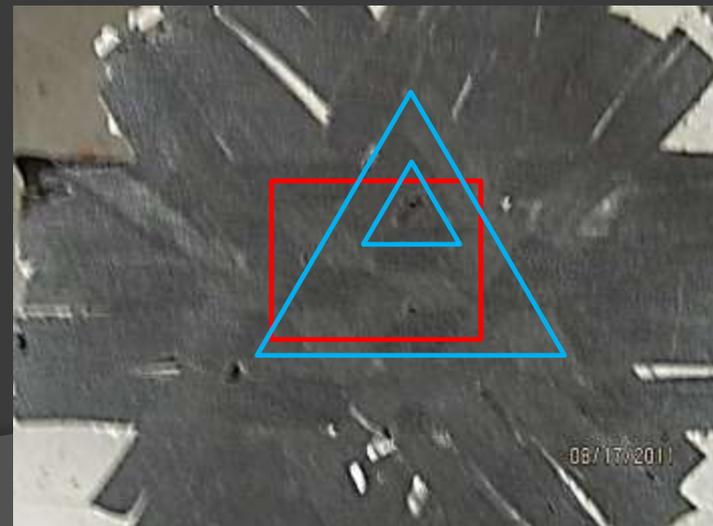
## Biaxial

- Two axes
- Two layers of fiber at any point in the weave



## Triaxial

- Three axes
- Three layers of fiber at any point in the weave



# Methods: Samples

## Control

- Biaxial 1x1 twill
- 6 strands per axis
- Two layers
- 10 samples

## Experimental

- Dense triaxial weave
- 5 strands per axis
- Two layers
- 10 samples



# Methods: Sample Creation

- ① Each sample was woven and then wrapped for storage
- ② Once at the shop, the samples are unwrapped and epoxy is applied
- ③ Pressure is applied to the composites to remove air and epoxy pockets from the samples

# Test 1: Deflection Test

- ⦿ How far can the material bend under a load
- ⦿ Pressure applied until the composite is deemed structurally unstable



# Test 2: Pressure Test

- ⦿ How much pressure could be withstood
- ⦿ Pressure applied until the composite fails and no more pressure can be applied



# Results: Test 1

- Biaxial composites deflected more than Triaxial composites on average



Test	Centimeters of Deflection (Biaxial)	Centimeters of Deflection (Triaxial)
1	0.635	0.47625
2	0.47625	0.47625
3	0.47625	0.396875
4	0.47625	0.396875
5	0.714375	0.396875
Average Deflection	0.555625	0.428625

# Results: Test 2

- Triaxial composites withstood more pressure than Biaxial composites on average



Test	Stress Endured (Biaxial)	Stress Endured (Triaxial)
1	40psi	290psi
2	110psi	280psi
3	90psi	210psi
4	200psi	120psi
5	170psi	180psi
Average	122psi	216psi

# Conclusions

- The weave shows promise

## Future Research

1. Machine woven composites
2. Other properties (e.g. tensile strength, torsion resistance, ease of use,)
3. Cost analysis

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[http://files.conceptcarz.com/img/Lola/99-Lola-B2K40-DV-10-WG\\_03.jpg](http://files.conceptcarz.com/img/Lola/99-Lola-B2K40-DV-10-WG_03.jpg)

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